

EDUCATION 351/551: Section 4
EDUCATING STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL AND/OR OTHER NEEDS IN THE
GENERAL EDUCATION ENVIRONMENT

3 credits

University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point
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Office Hours: Tuesdays 11:00 am – 12:00 pm or by appointment
Lecture: Section 4: Wednesdays 5:00 – 7:30 pm, CPS 326
Prerequisite: Psych 110, Admission to Professional Education

- I. **Purpose and Description of Course:** This course is designed to prepare the future teacher to work as part of an instructional team to meet the needs of diverse students, including students who are labeled exceptional, in the general education classroom. The legal and educational basis for regular class placement of children with disabilities will be examined and explored. Specific responsibilities associated with students who are labeled exceptional, including development and implementation of Individualized Educational Plans (IEPs), will be covered. Finally, student reading and classroom activities will focus on instructional and management practices that lead to accommodating students with various needs and abilities in the general education settings and curriculum. Successful completion of this course will require a **10 hour practicum** in an inclusive classroom. This course will provide exposure to the various areas of exceptionality, including the foundations of special education: individuals with cognitive/intellectual disabilities; learning disabilities; attention deficit hyperactivity disorder; emotional/behavioral disorder; autism; speech, language and communication impairment; hearing impairment; visual impairment; physical disabilities; health disabilities; and related low incidence disabilities; and giftedness.
- II. **Required Textbook:** Gargiulo, R. (2015). *Special education in contemporary society: An introduction to exceptionality*. (5th ed.). Los Angeles, CA: SAGE Publications.
- III. **Special Notes**
- UW-Stevens Point values a safe, honest, respectful, and inviting learning environment. In order to ensure that each student has the opportunity to succeed, we have developed a set of expectations for all students and instructors. This set of expectations is known as the *Rights and Responsibilities* document, and is intended to help establish a positive living and learning environment at UWSP. Click here for more information: <http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Pages/rightsandresponsibilities.aspx>

- Academic integrity is central to the mission of higher education in general and UWSP in particular. Academic dishonesty (cheating, plagiarism etc.) is taken very seriously. Don't do it! The minimum penalty for a violation of academic integrity is a failure (zero) for the assignment. For more information, see the UWSP "Student Academic Standards and Disciplinary Procedures" section of the *Rights and Responsibilities* document, Chapter 14, which can be accessed here: <http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Documents/RightsRespons/SRR-2010/rightsChap14.pdf>
- The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal law requiring educational institutions to provide reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities. For more information about UWSP's policies, visit: <http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Documents/RightsRespons/ADA/rightsADAPolicyinfo.pdf>. If you have a disability and require classroom and/or exam accommodations, please register with the Disability and Assistive Technology Center and then contact me at the beginning of the course. I am happy to help in any way that I can. For more information, please visit the Disability and Assistive Technology Center, located on the 6th floor of the Learning Resource Center (the Library). You can also find more information here: <http://www4.uwsp.edu/special/disability/>.
- Accommodations for religious observances: Students will be allowed to complete requirements that are missed because of a religious observance.
- Inclement Weather Policy: Class will be held except in the case of extreme weather. The instructor and university will notify students of cancellations via your UWSP email account. Use your own judgment and always remember your safety comes first.
- EdTPA is a pre-service teacher performance assessment. Certain assignments in this course have been developed with special attention for you to practice for parts of the edTPA portfolio. Although edTPA is an assessment, what must be done for it should be viewed as what good teachers do.

IV. Course Expectations

All students should

- Submit all assignments by the posted due date to the appropriate location by 11:59pm on the due date. Late assignment grades will be dropped 10%.
- Complete the assigned readings before coming to class.
- Type and double-space all written assignments. Use proper spelling, punctuation, and grammar. Proofread work before submitting it for a grade.
- Attend class regularly and be on time.
- Email professor if missing a class.
- Participate in class discussions and activities. Active participation in class is an important part of the learning process and development of educational professionalism.
- Conduct yourself as a professional educator should conduct him/herself.
- Use "people first" language in all interactions.
- Apply high levels of scholarship and ethics to explore matters in regard to educating students with special needs.

- Make an appointment to discuss questions regarding grades/other concerns with the instructor privately.
- Understand and display growth and development of the UWSP “Teacher Dispositions.”

V. Assignments

The course requirements are designed to help you foster proficiencies, demonstrate competence or provide evidence of the InTASC Model Core Teaching Standards at the “Introducing” level of this course content.

Please note that satisfactory completion of all summative course assignments (Signature Embedded Assessments) are required to pass this course regardless of points earned or final percentages. In other words, failure to complete any of the following assignments will result in course failure: Book Project, Practicum Hours Log/Evaluation Form, Practicum Reflection Paper, School of Education ePortfolio, Midterm Exam, and Final Exam.

1. Attendance: Attend class regularly and be on time. You are allowed two absences without penalty. **If you are absent more than twice, I will deduct 10 points for each absence.** If you are absent 4 or more times, I will lower your final grade one letter grade. If you are late on a habitual basis, I will deduct 5 points for each tardy. E-mail me if you will be missing a class. I will deduct points for use of cell phones, texting, talking, sleeping, and leaving early, etc.
2. Participation: Students will earn participation points for in-class activities. **These points cannot be made up.** I will deduct points for cellphone use during class time. Communicate with me before class if there is a reason that you will need to have your cellphone visible during class. Accommodations allowing students to earn participation points during absences can be made at instructor discretion for extenuating circumstances (ie: maternity/paternity leave).
3. Formative Assignments: Students will be required to complete an activity that corresponds to various course learning topics. These assignment descriptions can be found under the Content tab on D2L.
4. Book Project: Each student will read a book about an individual with disabilities and then use the book as the springboard for an assignment about inclusion. **Students must pick a book from the list provided by the instructor.** There are fiction and nonfiction books from which to select. A detailed description for the assignment is posted on D2L under the Content tab, as is the book list.
5. Practicum Assignment: **Complete a 10-hour practicum in a general education classroom setting with children with exceptionalities.** After completing your practicum, write the Practicum Reflection Paper.
 - a. Try to utilize practicum sites outside of Stevens Point, if possible. If you need to use a Stevens Point practicum placement you should attend one of the UWSP Education Practicum Fair sessions:
 - i. January 31, 10am – 2pm, 378 DUC
 - ii. February 1, 10am – 2pm, 378 DUC
 - b. The intent of this practicum experience is for you to observe how the general education teacher adapts for and supports the students with special needs who are included in a general classroom setting.

- c. Your assignment should include: Practicum Hours Log, Practicum Evaluation Form, Practicum Reflection Paper. These assignment descriptions can be found on D2L.
- 6. School of Education ePortfolio: Develop the appropriate sections of your School of Education ePortfolio (description, analysis, and reflection of a standard; credentials). Follow the directions posted on D2L for how to DropBox your eportfolio.
- 7. Midterm Exam
- 8. Final Exam

Personal Grade Tracker

Assignment	Points Possible	Points Earned
Participation	90 (3 points each class)	
Midterm Exam	50	
Book Project	100	
Practicum Assignment	100 (Paper = 80 points Evaluation Form = 10 points Hours Log = 10 points)	
School of Education ePortfolio	20	
Formative Assignments	150 (10 points each)	
Final Exam	50	
Total	560	

Grading Scale

100% -94% = A	87%-89% = B+	77%-79% = C+	67%-69% = D+
	84%-86% = B	74%-76% = C	64%-66% = D
90%-93% = A-	80%-83% = B-	70%-73% = C-	63% & below = F

Graduate Students

This course will have a total of 660 points for students enrolled for graduate credit. In addition to the assignments listed above, students taking the course for graduate credit will be required to complete the following tasks:

1. **Midterm Exam (10 points)**
 - a. Graduate students will be required to answer 2 additional questions (short answer) on the midterm exam.
2. **Research Article Summary and Reflection (80 points) – due May 15, 11:59pm**
From a high quality research/scholarly journal, select a peer-reviewed research article that focuses on inclusive education practices. Submit to the appropriate

D2L DropBox an attachment of the article, a summary, and a reflection
 The summary should include: title of the article, journal and date of publication, purpose of the study, research question, summary of the research methods, summary of the results, and summary of the authors' conclusions. The reflection should answer the following questions: What do you see as the strengths and weaknesses in the article (could be the writing, study design, conclusions, etc.) How will you be able to use/apply the information in future settings? What future research do you suggest as a result of the authors' findings?

3. Final Exam (10 points)

- a. Graduate students will be required to answer 2 additional questions (short answer) on the final exam.

Tentative Schedule

	Text Topic	Assignments Due (Readings are to be done by the date of the class, other assignment due dates are as otherwise noted.)
Class 1 January 25	Welcome to Educ 351 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Syllabus Review • Introductions 	
Class 2 February 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter 1 - Foundations of Special Education: Special Education in Context: People, Concepts, and Perspectives 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 1
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 1 Formative Assignment due February 6, 11:59pm
Class 3 February 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter 2 - Foundations of Special Education: Policies, Practices, and Program 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 2
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 2 Formative Assignment due February 13, 11:59pm
Class 4 February 15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter 3 - Foundations of Special Education: Cultural and Linguistic Diversity and Exceptionality 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 3

		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 3 Formative Assignment due February 20, 11:59pm
Class 5 February 22	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 4 - Foundations of Special Education: Parents, Families, and Exceptionality Chapter 5 – Foundations of Special Education: Assistive Technology 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Bring ear buds/headphones to class.
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 4 Formative Assignment due February 27, 11:59pm <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 5 Formative Assignment due February 27, 11:59pm
Class 6 March 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 6 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Intellectual Disability 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 6
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 6 Formative Assignment due March 6, 11:59pm
Class 7 March 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 7 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Learning Disabilities Book Project Discussion <p>Midterm Review</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Midterm Study Guide Group Activity 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Some people bring laptops/tablets to class.
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 7 Formative Assignment due March 13, 11:59pm
Class 8 March 15	In-Class Midterm (CONTENT FROM CHAPTERS 1-7)	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 8 Bring a paper or electronic copy of a lesson plan you would teach in your dream

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 8 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder 	job. (can be a copy from the internet)
Class 9 March 29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 9 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Emotional or Behavioral Disorders <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Poster Activity Case Study Discussion 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 9
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 8 Formative Assignment due April 3, 11:59pm <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 9 Formative Assignment due April 3, 11:59pm
Class 10 April 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 10 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 10
		<input type="checkbox"/> Book Project due April 10, 11:59pm
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 10 Formative Assignment due April 10, 11:59pm
Class 11 April 12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 11 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Speech and Language Impairments 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 11
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 11 Formative Assignment due April 17, 11:59pm
Class 12 April 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chapter 12 - A Study of Individuals With Special 	<input type="checkbox"/> Meet in the computer lab <input type="checkbox"/> Bring ear buds/ ear phones

	Needs: Individuals With Hearing Impairments	
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 12 Formative Assignment due April 24, 11:59pm
Class 13 April 26	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter 13 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Visual Impairments • Chapter 14 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals With Physical Disabilities, Health Disabilities, and Related Low-Incidence Disabilities 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 14
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 13 Formative Assignment due May 1, 11:59pm <input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 14 Formative Assignment due May 1, 11:59pm
Class 14 May 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chapter 15 - A Study of Individuals With Special Needs: Individuals Who Are Gifted and Talented 	<input type="checkbox"/> Read Chapter 15 <input type="checkbox"/> Bring a paper or electronic copy of a lesson plan you would teach in your dream job. (can be a copy from the internet)-Try to use the same lesson plan you brought earlier in the semester.
		<input type="checkbox"/> Chapter 15 Formative Assignment due May 8, 11:59pm <input type="checkbox"/> Practicum Assignment (Evaluation form, practicum paper, practicum log) December May 8, 11:59pm
Class 15 May 10	Final Class Final Exam Review <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Final Exam Study Guide 2. Evaluations 	

		<input type="checkbox"/> ePortfolio due May 16, 11:59pm
Wednesday, May 17, 7:15 – 9:15 pm	In-Person Final Exam (CONTENT FROM CHAPTERS 8-15)	

VI. Wisconsin Administrative Code/PI 34

PI 34.15 Conceptual Framework: All students completing the teacher preparation program must demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the following:

- (g) Procedures used for assessing and providing education for children with disabilities, including the roles and responsibilities of regular and special education providers.
- (h) Modifying the regular education curriculum when instructing pupils with disabilities.

VII. InTASC Model Core Teaching Standards

Standard #1: Learner Development: The teacher understands how learners grow and develop, recognizing that patterns of learning and development vary individually within and across the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical areas, and designs and implements developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences.

- *Essential Knowledge*
 - 1d. The teacher understand how learning occurs-- how learners construct knowledge, acquire skills, and develop disciplined thinking processes--and knows how to use instructional strategies that promote student learning.
 - 1e. The teacher understands that each learner's cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical development influences learning and knows how to make instructional decisions that build on learners' strengths and needs.
 - 1g. The teacher understands the role of language and culture in learning and knows how to modify instruction to make language comprehensible and instruction, relevant, accessible, and challenging.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #2: Learning Differences: The teacher uses understanding of individual differences and diverse cultures and communities to ensure inclusive learning environments that enable each learner to meet high standards.

- *Essential Knowledge*
 - 2g. The teacher understands and identifies differences in approaches to learning and performance and knows how to design instruction that uses each learner's strengths to promote growth.
 - 2h. The teacher understands students with exceptional needs, including those associated with disabilities and giftedness, and knows how to use strategies and resources to address these needs.

- 2i. The teacher knows about second language acquisition processes and knows to incorporate instructional strategies and resources to support language acquisition.
- 2j. The teacher understands that learners bring assets for learning based on their individual experiences, abilities, talents, prior learning, and peer and social group interactions, as well as language, culture, family and community values.
- *Critical Dispositions*
 - 2l. The teacher believes that all learners can achieve at high levels and persists in helping each other learner reach his/her potential.
 - 2m. The teacher respects learners as individuals with differing personal and family backgrounds and various skills, abilities, perspectives, talents, and interests.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #3: Learning Environments: The teacher works with others to create environments that support individual and collaborative learning, and that encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self motivation.

- *Performances*
 - 3a. The teacher collaborates with learners, families, and colleagues to build a safe, positive learning climate of openness, mutual respect, support, and inquiry.
 - 3e. The teacher uses a variety of methods to engage learners in evaluating the learning environment and collaborates with learners to make appropriate adjustments.
 - 3f. The teacher communicates verbally and nonverbally in way that demonstrate respect for and responsiveness to the cultural backgrounds and differing perspectives learners bring to the learning environment.
- *Essential Knowledge*
 - 3l. The teacher understands how learner diversity can affect communication and knows how to communicate effectively in differing environments.
- *Critical Dispositions*
 - 3o. The teacher values the role of learners in promoting each other's learning and recognizes the importance of peer relationships in establishing a climate of learning.
 - 3r. The teacher is a thoughtful and responsive listener and observer.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #6: Assessment: The teacher understands and uses multiple methods of assessment to engage learners in their own growth, to monitor learner progress, and to guide the teacher's and learner's decision making.

- *Essential Knowledge*

- 6p. The teacher understands how to prepare learners for assessment and how to make accommodations in assessments and testing conditions, especially for learners with disabilities and language needs.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #7: Planning for Instruction: The teacher plans instruction that supports every student in meeting the rigorous learning goals by drawing upon knowledge of content areas, curriculum, cross-disciplinary skills, and pedagogy, as well as knowledge of learners and the community context.

- *Essential Knowledge*
 - 7i. The teacher understands learning theory, human development, cultural diversity, and individual differences and how these impact ongoing planning.
 - 7j. The teacher understands the strengths and needs of individual learners and how to plan instruction that is responsive to these strengths and needs.
 - 7k. The teacher knows a range of evidence-based instructional strategies, resources, and technological tools and how to use them effectively to plan instruction that meets diverse learning needs.
 - 7m. The teacher knows when and how to access resources and collaborate with others to support student learning (e.g., special educators, related service providers, language learner specialists, librarians, media specialist, community organizations).
- *Critical Dispositions*
 - 7n. The teacher respects learners' diverse strengths and needs and is committed to using this information to plan effective instruction.
 - 7q. The teacher believes that the plans must always be open to adjustment and revision based on learner needs and changing circumstances.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #8: Instructional Strategies: The teacher understands and uses a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of content areas and their connections, and to build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.

- *Performances*
 - 8a. The teacher uses appropriate strategies and resources to adapt instruction to the need of individuals and groups of learners.
- *Essential Knowledge*
 - 8k. The teacher knows how to apply a range of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate instructional strategies to achieve learning goals.
 - 8l. The teacher knows when and how to use appropriate strategies to differentiate instruction and engage all learners in complex thinking and meaningful tasks.

- 8m. The teacher understands how multiple forms of communication (oral, written, nonverbal, digital, and visual) convey ideas, foster self expression, and build relationships.
- *Critical Dispositions*
 - 8p. The teacher is committed to deepening awareness and understanding the strengths and needs of diverse learners when planning and adjusting instruction.
 - 8q. The teacher values the variety of ways people communicate and encourages learners to develop and use multiple forms of communication.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #9: Professional Learning and Ethical Practice: The teacher engages in ongoing professional learning and uses evidence to continually evaluate his/her practice, particularly the effects of his/her choices and actions on others (learners, families, other professionals, and the community), and adapts practice to meet the needs of each learner.

- *Performance*
 - 9e. The teacher reflects on his/her personal biases and accesses resources to deepen his/her own understanding of cultural, ethnic, gender, and learning differences to build stronger relationships and create more relevant learning experiences.
- *Essential Knowledge*
 - 9j. The teacher understands laws related to learners' rights and teacher responsibilities (e.g., for educational equity, appropriate education for learners with disabilities, confidentiality, privacy, appropriate treatment of learners, reporting in situations related to possible child abuse).
- *Critical Dispositions*
 - 9m. The teacher is committed to deepening understanding of his/her own frames of reference (e.g., culture, gender, language, abilities, ways of knowing), the potential biases in these frames, and their impact on expectations for and relationships with learners and their families.
 - 9n. The teacher sees him/herself as a learner, continuously seeking opportunities to draw upon current education policy and research as sources of analysis and reflection to improve practice.
 - 9o. The teacher understands the expectations of the profession including codes of ethics, professional standards of practice, and relevant law and policy.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

Standard #10: Leadership and Collaboration: The teacher seeks appropriate leadership roles and opportunities to take responsibility for student learning, to collaborate with learners, families, colleagues, other school professionals, and community members to ensure learner growth, and to advance the profession.

- *Essential Knowledge*

- 10l. The teacher understands schools as organizations within a historical, cultural, political, and social context and knows how to work with others across the system to support learners.
- 10m. The teacher understands that alignment of family, school, and community spheres of influence enhances student learning and that discontinuity in these spheres of influence interferes with learning.
- 10n. The teacher knows how to work with other adults and has developed skills in collaborative interaction appropriate for both face-to-face and virtual contexts.
- 10o. The teacher knows how to contribute to a common culture that supports high expectations for student learning.
- *Critical Dispositions*
 - 10p. The teacher actively shares responsibility for shaping and supporting the mission of his/her school as one of advocacy for learners and accountability for their success.
 - 10q. The teacher respects families' beliefs, norms, and expectations and seeks to work collaboratively with learners and families in setting and meeting challenging goals.
 - 10s. The teacher takes responsibility for contributing to and advancing the profession.
 - 10t. The teacher embraces the challenge of continuous improvement and change.

Assignments: Book Project, In-Class Activities, Practicum, Practicum Reflection, Lecture, Case Study Analysis, Course Readings, Midterm Exam, Final Exam

VIII. Content Guidelines

A. Content Guidelines for Teachers of Students with Learning Disabilities

The teacher of students with learning disabilities will demonstrate knowledge of and skill in:

- The contributions of theories, philosophies and classic studies in the fields of medicine, psychology, and education to current knowledge, legislation, and practice in general and special education specific to individuals with learning disabilities.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- The critical analysis of current issues, trends, theories, and practices in light of research and evidence.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Major federal and state legislation, regulations, policies and related issues including due process rights and responsibilities of teachers, parents, students, and others related to evaluation, eligibility, program planning and placement of students with disabilities.

- Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Terminology, definition, classification, identification, etiology, prevalence, characteristics, and cultural and social factors relevant to individuals with learning disabilities.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Learning disabilities as a lifelong disability that may affect cognitive information processing, physical, social, emotional, and vocational as well as academic performance.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- The similarities and differences that exist between and among individuals with and without disabilities across the developmental spectrum and in different learning situations.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Methods for arranging, modifying and designing learning environments and instruction that promotes and enhances success for students with learning disabilities in general education curriculum and settings including: The establishment of effective classroom routines, pace of instruction, scheduling and transitions between periods of instruction, size of groupings seating and appropriate noise level; Strategies for facilitating the application and generalization of skills across settings; Directing and guiding paraprofessionals, volunteers, and peer tutors.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- A commitment of professionalism and ethical practice including: Awareness and sensitivity to culture, religion, gender, sexual orientation, disability and level of technical knowledge among students, family and colleagues; Maintenance of a sense of professional efficacy by developing high expectations for lifespan potential of individuals with disabilities.; Accountability for meeting student's unique needs, supporting students and their families and maintaining a high level of professional knowledge, competence and integrity in the practice of their profession; Professional conduct that protects the confidentiality of students and their families.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection

B. Content Guidelines for Teachers of Students with Emotional Disturbance/Emotional Behavioral Disability

The teacher of students with emotional disturbance/emotional behavioral disability (ED/EBD) will demonstrate knowledge of and skill in:

- The philosophical, historical, and legal foundations of special education – ED/EBD including: Atypical development with the context of typical child and adolescent development; Current educational terminology and definitions of students with ED/EBD including identification criteria and labeling controversies; Differing perceptions of deviance, including mental health, legal-corrections, social welfare and education systems, as they apply to students with ED/EBD; A variety of theoretical approaches as they apply to students with ED/EBD; Current trends and issues in the field of ED/EBD; Legal provisions related to the juvenile justice systems; Concept of least intensive or intrusive behavior management techniques.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
 - The assessment, identification and evaluation of ED/EBD learners including: Specialized educational terminology used in ED/EBD as well as terminology commonly used in other systems (e.g., DSM-IV). Assessment of social skills, academics, emotional & behavioral functioning, and transitional needs. Functional behavioral assessment/applied behavioral analysis. Interviewing skills, especially related to documentation of behavioral concerns. Observation and data collection especially related to documentation of behavioral concerns. Evaluation of IEP progress, especially in the areas of behavior and social skills. Evaluation of program effectiveness, especially in non-academic areas.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Planning and managing the teaching and learning environment for ED/EBD learners including: Model programs that have been effective for students with ED/EBD; Issues and techniques related to inclusion of students with ED/EBD in regular education environments; Transition issues for students with ED/EBD: into and out of alternative environments (e.g. hospitals, correctional facilities, other segregated placements); from activity to activity; between educational levels (e.g., elementary to middle, middle to high school, high school to post-secondary); between child/adolescent and adult systems, including community agencies and services; from school to employment/work settings; developing social competence; and learning self advocacy.; Interpersonal and group dynamics (including active listening).
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
 - Managing student behavior and teaching social interaction skills – ED/EBD including: A continuum of specific management techniques/interventions for students with ED/EBD (including cooperative learning, peer tutoring, life space interviewing, identifying and teaching replacement behaviors, etc.).

Interventions for non-dangerous problem behaviors. Individual and group contingency management strategies. A continuum of placement alternatives. Critical variables of behavior (e.g. topography, magnitude, locus, latency, frequency, duration). Problem solving and conflict resolution. Various approaches/theories of behavior management. Crisis management. Physical intervention strategies that are both effective and safe for students and staff. Behavior intervention plans. Prevention of inappropriate behavior. Environmental/contextual issues. Power struggles. Affective education and self-control issues. Generalization to other settings. Interpersonal and group dynamics (including active listening).

- Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection

C. Content Guidelines for Teachers of Students with Cognitive Disabilities

The teacher of students with cognitive disabilities (CD) teacher shall demonstrate knowledge of and skill in:

- The definition, classification etiology, prevalence, characteristics, culture and social factors, and medical implications of students with CD who may or may not have concomitant physical, behavioral, or sensory disabilities.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Significant historical trends, current issues, and the effect of state and federal laws, regulations and litigation on students with CD.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- The impact of CD on families and how to assist families in accessing sources of unique services, networks, and organizations for individuals with CD.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Assessment, diagnosis and evaluation of students with CD including: Student evaluation that includes observations, background information, learning styles, interviews, case studies and anecdotal records. Informal and formal measurements of adaptive skills including selection, administration, interpretation, reporting, and application of assessment data. Legal provisions, regulations, and guidelines regarding unbiased assessment and use of instructional assessment measures with students with CD. Adapting and modifying existing assessment tools/methods to accommodate the unique abilities and needs of students including ecological inventories, portfolio assessments, functional assessments and future-based assessments. Decisions about the participation of students with CD in state, district, and other general education assessments and modification of assessment tools or development of an alternate assessment process to meet the specific needs of the student.

- Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- A variety of curriculum models used in multiple settings with students with CD.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Curricula and methods including: Motor development including sensory motor integration. Use of appropriate physical management techniques, including positioning, handling, lifting, relaxation, and range of motion. Communication including alternative and augmentative methods of communication and assistive technology. Social development including human sexuality, self-advocacy, family and personal relationships. Academic development including functional skills. Daily living skills including self-care, health, safety, home maintenance, transportation, recreation, and leisure activities. Transition skills including career awareness, work-related skills and attitudes, job exploration, job-training skills, work experience and community based instruction.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Managing student behavior including: Various classroom management techniques and effective teaching practices that assist students with CD to develop and maintain appropriate social behavior, social interaction and conflict resolution skills. Strategies for crisis prevention and intervention that use the least intensive intervention consistent with the needs of the student. Functional behavioral assessment and intervention planning using behavior analysis principles. Behavioral principles including positive reinforcement, negative reinforcement, and ignoring, and how the application of these principles affect student behavior and motivation. Applicable laws, rules, regulations, and procedural safeguards regarding the planning and implementation of behavior management strategies with students with disabilities.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- A commitment to professionalism and ethical practices including: Awareness and sensitivity to culture, religion, gender, and sexual orientation among students, family and colleagues. Maintenance of a sense of professional efficacy by developing high expectations for the quality of lifespan potential of individuals with disabilities. Accountability for meeting student's unique needs and maintaining a high level of competence and integrity in the practice of their profession. Professional conduct that protects the confidentiality of students and their families.

- Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection

D. Content Guidelines for Cross Categorical Special Education

The teacher Cross-Categorical Special Education teacher shall demonstrate knowledge of and skill in:

- Philosophical, historical and legal foundations of special education including: The historical perspectives, legislative and litigative history, models, theories, and philosophies that form the basis for special education practice; The current legislation, regulations, policies, litigation, and ethical issues related to the provision of special education services (e.g., procedural safeguards, continuum of services, least restrictive environment, assessment, discipline, supplemental services and supports, related services, assistive technology, specialized health care); Current educational terminology and definitions relevant to students with disabilities who would benefit from an individualized general curriculum; The variations in beliefs, traditions and values across cultures and within society and how these affect the relationship among and between the child, family and school; The issues and trends related to all areas of special education including early childhood special education and the provision of adult services (e.g., family-centered, community-based settings and services, interagency collaboration); The issues related to definitions and identification procedures for students with disabilities including those from culturally and linguistically diverse background; The rights and responsibilities of parents, students, teachers, and other professionals as related to student learning needs and educational programs.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- The characteristics of learners including: The emotional/behavioral, physical, sensory, cognitive, communication, learning, and social development of the disability areas; The various etiologies of medical, psychiatric, neurological and language disorders and how these impact the emotional/behavioral, physical, sensory, cognitive, communication, learning, and social functioning of students with disabilities; The similarities and differences among the emotional/behavioral, physical, sensory, communication, learning, social functioning, and lifelong planning needs of students with disabilities and their peers without disabilities and among the various impairments of students with disabilities; The similarities and differences between all categories of disability, the levels of severity and implications for instruction; The effects that various impairments have on the emotional/behavioral, physical, sensory, cognitive, communication, learning, and social functioning of students with disabilities; The effects of medications on motional/behavioral, physical, sensory, cognitive, communication, physical, learning, and social functioning of students with disabilities.

- Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Assessment, diagnosis and evaluation including: The legal provisions, regulations and guidelines regarding the use of tests and other evaluation materials; The policies and regulations regarding referral, evaluation and placement procedures for students with disabilities; The appropriate application and interpretation of standardized tests (e.g., age/grade scores, standard scores, percentile ranks, stanines); The appropriate application and interpretation of informal tests and other evaluation materials (e.g., teacher-made tests, curriculum based, surveys, inventories, observation, interviews); A variety of procedures for identifying students' learning characteristics and needs, monitoring student progress, and evaluating learning strategies and instructional approaches.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Instructional content and practice including: Curriculum materials and systematic instructional methods for assisting students in developing appropriate communication, affective and social skills including self awareness, self advocacy, self determination skills and career, and vocational and life skills needed for post school independence; The selection and development of remedial, adaptive and compensatory content, materials, resources and strategies appropriate to student needs in various learning environments; Generalization and maintenance of skills across learning environments; Cultural perspectives regarding effective instruction for students with disabilities; Evaluation of the effectiveness of instruction and making responsive adjustments to strategies based on frequent observation; The development and revision of appropriate Individualized Education Programs (IEP).
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Planning and managing the teaching and learning environment including: Research-based theories, methods and strategies on basic classroom management; Characteristics of environments (e.g., materials, equipment, spatial arrangements) that facilitate development, learning and interaction between and among students; Evaluation, planning and management of procedures that match the learner needs with the instructional environment; Common environmental and personal barriers that hinder accessibility and acceptance of students with disabilities; Designing, structuring and managing daily routines; Preparing and implementing appropriate lesson plans; The principles of physical and health management; Instructional programs that enhance a student's social participation in family, school and community activities.

- Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Managing Student Behavior and Social Skills/Interactions including: Problem solving and conflict resolution; classroom routines and rules, and environmental modifications; generalization and maintenance of skills; crisis prevention/intervention; defining target behaviors; teaching replacement behaviors; identifying appropriate consequences on a continuum.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Social skills/interactions that include: Generalization and maintenance to other settings; Areas of education, daily living and transition (e.g., work place, post secondary); Integration into the curriculum; Self-awareness, self-control, and self-monitoring; Alternatives for nonverbal students
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Effective communication and collaborative relationships with parents, students, and school and community personnel in a culturally responsive environment; Effective communication (oral and written) and collaboration with general education teachers, administrators, parents, and other school personnel when jointly planning, implementing and evaluating education services; The roles of students with disabilities, parents, teachers, and other school and community personnel, who jointly plan, implement and evaluate education services; Family systems and the role of families in supporting child development and educational progress; The typical concerns of parents of students with disabilities and appropriate strategies to help parents deal with these concerns; The roles and responsibilities of school-based health and other related services personnel, professional groups and community organizations in identifying, assessing and providing services.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection
- Professional and ethical practices including: The importance of the teacher servicing as a role model and advocate for students; The Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) and other professional standards and codes of ethics; The rights to privacy, confidentiality, and respect for differences among all persons interacting with students with disabilities.
 - Evidence: Course Readings; Lecture; Exams; Class Discussions/Activities; Formative Assignments; Book Project; Practicum Assignment; Portfolio Reflection



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Dispositions Model
Adopted 11/29/10

